BYLAWS

OF

LAKECREST CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION, INC. a Florida corporation not-for-profit

I. <u>IDENTITY</u>

- A. These are the Bylaws of LakeCRest Condominium Association, Inc. ("Association") a Florida corporation not-for-profit. The purpose of the Association is the administration, operation, and management of a condominium known as LakeCrest, a Condominium ("Condominium") as the same may now or hereafter be constituted, which Condominium is established in accordance with the Florida Condominium Act, Chapter 718, *Florida Statutes* ("Act"). The Association shall undertake the performance of and shall carry out the acts and duties incident to the administration, operation and management of the Condominium in accordance with the terms, provisions and authorizations contained herein, in the Articles of Incorporation of the Association ("Articles") and in the Declaration of Condominium that will be recorded in the public records of Duval County, Florida. In addition, the Association may own, operate, lease, sell, trade, or otherwise deal with any property, real or personal, as may become part of the Condominium (the "Condominium Property") and as may be necessary or convenient for the administration of the Condominium.
- B. The provisions of these Bylaws are applicable to the Condominium and are subject to the provisions of the Articles. A copy of the Articles and a copy of these Bylaws will be annexed as exhibits to the Declaration of Condominium of the Condominium (the "Declaration") that will be recorded in the public records of Duval County, Florida. The terms and provisions of the Articles and Declaration shall control wherever the same may conflict herewith.
- C. All Members of the Association, as defined in the Articles, and their invitees, including, without limitation, all present or future owners and tenants of dwelling units in the Condominium (the "Units") and other persons using the Condominium or any of the facilities thereof in any manner, are subject to these Bylaws, the Articles and the Declaration.
- D. The office of the Association shall be at _______, Jacksonville, Florida ______, or at such other place as may be established by resolution of the Board of Directors.
 - E. The fiscal year of the Association shall be the calendar year.
- F. The seal of the Association shall bear the name of the Association, the word "Florida", the words "Corporation Not-For-Profit" and the year of incorporation.

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II. <u>MEMBERSHIP, VOTING, QUORUM, PROXIES</u>

- A. The qualification of members of the Association (the "Members"), the manner of their admission to the membership and termination of such membership and voting rights of Members ("Voting Interests") shall be as set forth in Article IV of the Articles, the provisions of which are incorporated herein by reference.
- B. A quorum at meetings of Members shall consist of twenty-five percent (25%) of the Voting Interests represented either in person or by proxy.
- C. The vote of the owner(s) of a Unit owned by more than one natural person, as tenants in common, joint tenants (except a husband and wife as tenants by the entirety), a partnership, or any other association of natural persons, or by a corporation, a trust, or any other entity, shall be cast or otherwise exercised, at all meetings at which Members of the Association are entitled to vote or otherwise act, by one natural person designated by the owner(s) of such Unit as the "Primary Occupant" thereof. In each instance where title to a Unit is proposed to be conveyed or is otherwise to become vested in more than one natural person (except a husband and wife as tenants by the entirety) a partnership, or any Association of natural persons, or a corporation, a trust, or any other entity, the prospective owner(s) shall, by written instrument acceptable to the Association ("Voting Certificate") designate one natural person as the Primary Occupant. The Voting Certificate shall be filed with the Association and the person so designated shall be and remain the Primary Occupant of the Unit until such designation has been revoked by written instrument executed by the owner(s) of the Unit or by lawful conveyance of the Unit. The Primary Occupant of the Unit shall be the only person entitled to cast or exercise, in person or by proxy, the vote of the owner(s) of such Unit at any meeting of Members or in connection with any action concerning which Members of the Association shall be required or allowed to vote or otherwise act.
- D. Evidence of the approval or disapproval of the owner(s) of a Unit upon any matter, whether or not the subject of an Association meeting, shall be given to the Association by the same person who would cast the vote of such owner if in an Association meeting.
- E. Except as otherwise required under the provisions of the Articles, these Bylaws, or the Declaration, or where the same otherwise may be required by law, at any meeting of the general membership of the Association, which is duly called and at which time a quorum is present, the affirmative vote of the majority of the Voting Interests present shall be binding upon the Members.
- F. Except as otherwise required under the provisions of these Bylaws, at any meeting of the Members, every Member having the right to vote shall be entitled to vote in person or by general or limited proxy as provided by law. Any proxy given shall be effective only for the specific meeting

for which originally given and any lawfully adjourned meetings thereof. In no event shall any proxy be valid for a period longer than ninety (90) days after the date of the first meeting for which it was given. Every proxy shall be revocable at any time at the pleasure of the Member executing it.

III. ANNUAL AND SPECIAL MEETINGS OF MEMBERSHIP

- A. The annual meeting of the Members shall be held at the office of the Association or such other place in Duval County, Florida, and at such time as may be specified in the notice of the meeting, for the purposes of electing Directors and of transacting any other business authorized to be transacted by the Members.
- B. Except as elsewhere provided in these Bylaws to the contrary, special meetings of the entire membership of the Association shall be held whenever called by the President or Vice-President or by a majority of the Board of Directors. A special meeting must be called by the officers upon receipt of a written request from Members of the Association owning a majority of the Voting Interests in the Condominium.
- C. Notice of all meetings of Members, if any, shall be given by the Secretary or, in the absence of the Secretary, another officer of the Association, to each Member, if any (unless waived in writing). Each notice shall be written or printed and shall incorporate an identification of agenda items and shall state the time, place of, and purpose for which the meeting is called. Notice of the Annual Meeting shall be given to each Member not less than fourteen (14) days nor more than sixty (60) days prior to the date set for the meeting, and shall be mailed to each Member. Such notice shall be deemed properly given when deposited in the United States Mail addressed to the Member at his Post Office address as it appears on the records of the Association, with postage thereon prepaid. An officer of the Association shall provide an affidavit, to be included in the official records of the Association, affirming that notices of the Association meeting were mailed in accordance with this provision, to each Unit owner at the address last furnished to the Association. Each notice shall in addition be posted at a conspicuous place in the Condominium at least fourteen (14) continuous days prior to said meeting. Upon notice to all Unit Owners, the Board shall by duly adopted rule designate a specific location on the Condominium Property, upon which all notices of Unit Owner meetings shall be posted. If any meeting of the Members cannot be held because a quorum is not present, or because a greater percentage of the Voting Interests required to constitute a quorum for a particular purpose is not present, wherever the latter percentage may be required as set forth in the Articles, the Bylaws, or the Declaration, the Members who are present, either in person or by proxy, may adjourn the meeting from time to time until a quorum, or the required percentage of attendance if greater than a quorum, is present.
- D. At meetings of Members the President shall preside, or in his absence, the Vice President, or in the absence of both, the Members present shall select a chairman of the meeting.

Minutes shall be kept in a businesslike manner and available for inspection by Directors, Members, and their authorized representatives during normal business hours at the principal office of the Association. The Association shall retain these minutes for a period of not less than seven (7) years.

- E. Any Unit owner may tape record or videotape meetings of the Board of Directors and meetings of Members. Unit Owners have the right to speak at meetings of the Board of Directors and meetings of Members with reference to all designated agenda items.
- F. The order of business at annual meetings of Members, and, as far as practical, at other meetings of Members, shall be:
 - 1. Collection of election ballots
 - 2. Calling of the roll and certifying of proxies
 - 3. Proof of notice of meeting or waiver of notice
 - 4. Reading or waiver of reading of minutes of previous meeting of Members
 - 5. Reports of officers
 - 6. Reports of committees
 - 7. Appointment by Chairman of inspectors of election
 - 8. Election of directors
 - 9. Unfinished business
 - 10. New business
 - 11. Adjournment
- G. Members representing twenty-five percent (25%) of the Voting Interests, present in person or by proxy, shall be necessary to and shall constitute a quorum at all meetings of Members for the transaction of business, except as otherwise provided by statute, the Articles, or these Bylaws. Except as is otherwise provided in these Bylaws, at any Members meeting, every Member having a right to vote shall be entitled to vote in person, or by limited proxy appointed by an instrument in writing subscribed by such Member.

IV. BOARD OF DIRECTORS

A. The first Board of Directors shall consist of three (3) persons. When Unit Owners other than the Developer own 15 percent or more of the Units in the Condominium that will be operated ultimately by the Association, the Unit Owners other than the Developer, shall be entitled to elect, in the manner provided in Paragraph B, Article IV of these Bylaws, not less than nor more than one third (1/3) of the members of the Board of Directors of the Association. Unit Owners, other than the Developer, shall be entitled to elect not less than one-third of the members of the Board of Directors of the Association. Unit Owners other than the Developer are entitled to elect not less than a majority of the members of the Board of Directors of the Association: Three years after 50 percent (50%) of the Units that will be operated ultimately by the Association have been conveyed to purchasers; Three months after 90 percent (90%) of the Units that will be operated ultimately by the Association have been conveyed to purchaser; When all the Units that will be operated ultimately by the Association have been completed, some of them have been conveyed to purchasers, and none of the others are being offered for sale by the Developer in the ordinary course of business; When some of the Units have been conveyed to purchasers and none of the others are being constructed or offered for sale by the Developer in the ordinary course of business, or seven years after recordation of the Declaration of Condominium, whichever occurs first. The Developer is entitled to elect at least one member of the Board of Directors of the Association as long as the Developer holds for sale in the ordinary course of business at least 5 percent of the Units in the Condominium operated by the Association. After Unit Owners other than the Developer elect a majority of the members of the Board of Directors, the Developer shall, within a reasonable time and in a manner to be provided in the Bylaws and the Act, relinquish control of the Association and shall deliver to the Association all property of the Unit Owners and the Association held or controlled by the Developer. Following the time the Developer relinquishes control of the Association, the Developer may exercise the right to vote any Developer-owned Units in the same manner as any other Unit Owner except for purposes of reacquiring control of the Association or selecting the majority members of the Board of Directors.

B. Directors shall be elected in the following manner:

1. Commencing with the election of the first Board to succeed the Board comprised of the persons named in the Articles, Developer shall designate that number and the identity of the members of the Board which it shall be entitled to designate in accordance with the Articles and these Bylaws, and upon such designation by Developer, by written instrument presented to the meeting at which such election is held, the persons so designated by Developer shall be deemed and considered for all purposes Directors of the Association and shall thenceforth hold the offices and perform the duties of such Directors until their successors shall have been elected or designated, as the case may be, and qualified in accordance with the provisions of these Bylaws.

- 2. For so long as the Developer shall retain the right to appoint at least one (1) member of the Board of Directors, all members of the Board of Directors whom Developer shall not be entitled to designate under these Bylaws shall be elected at large, by a plurality of the votes cast at the annual meeting of the general membership, immediately following designation of the members of the Board whom Developer shall be entitled to designate. Commencing after the Developer shall have lost or relinquished the right to appoint at least one (1) Director, the Directors shall be elected at large, by a plurality of the votes cast by the general membership at the meeting.
- 3. Not less than sixty (60) days before the scheduled election, the Association shall mail or deliver, whether by separate Association mailing or included in another Association mailing or delivery, to each Unit Owner entitled to a vote, the first notice of the date of the election. Any Unit Owner or other eligible person desiring to be a candidate for the Board of Administration must give written notice to the Association not less than forty (40)days before scheduled election. Together with the written notice and agenda required pursuant to Section 718.112(2)(d), subparagraph 2, the Association shall mail or deliver a second notice of the election to all Unit Owners entitled to vote therein, together with a ballot which shall list all candidates. Upon request of the candidate, the Association shall include an information sheet, no larger than 8 1/2" x 11", which must be furnished by the candidate not less than thirty-five (35) days before the election, to be included with the mailing of the ballot, with the costs of mailing or delivery and copying to be borne by the Association. The Association has no liability for the contents of the information sheets prepared by the candidate. No Unit Owner shall permit any other person to vote his ballot, and any such ballot improperly cast shall be invalid. The regular election shall occur on the date of the annual meeting.
- 4. Vacancies on the Board may be filled to expire on the date of the next annual meeting by the remaining Directors except that, should any vacancy in the Board be created in a directorship previously filled by any person designated be Developer, such vacancy should be filled by Developer designating by written instrument delivered to any office of the Association, the successor Director, who shall fill the vacated directorship for the unexpired term thereof.
- 5. If, at the time of the first annual meeting of Members, Unit owners other than the Developer are entitled to elect some or all of the Directors, the terms of office of not more than two (2) such Directors receiving the highest plurality of votes shall be two (2) years, and the terms of office of the remaining Director or Directors elected by the next highest plurality of votes shall be one (1) year. If, at the time of the first annual meeting of Members, Developer is entitled to designate some or all of the Directors, Developer shall have the right to designate for two (2) year terms that number of Directors which together with the Directors elected by other Unit owners, if any, total three (3) Directors. The remaining Director or Directors designated by the Developer, if any, shall have terms of office of one (1) year; the intention being that terms of office of Directors be staggered after the first annual meeting with up to three (3) Directors elected by Unit owners other than the

Developer to serve the initial two (2) year terms. Thereafter, as many Directors shall be elected, or designated by Developer as the case may be, for two (2) year terms, as there are regular terms of office for Directors expiring at such times. Directors shall hold office for the terms to which elected or designated, and thereafter until their successors are duly elected, or designated by the Developer, and qualified, or until removed in the manner elsewhere herein provided or provided by law.

- 6. In the election of Directors, there shall be appurtenant to each Unit one (1) vote for each Director's position which is to be filled at that meeting; provided, however, that no Member or owner of any Voting Interest may cast more than one (1) vote per Unit or Voting Interest owned for any person nominated as a Director, it being the intent hereof that the voting of Directors shall be non-cumulative.
- 7. The election of Directors shall be by written ballot. Proxies shall not be used in electing Directors.
- 8. Within seventy-five (75) days after Unit owners other than the Developer are entitled to elect a member or members of the Board of Directors of the Association, the Association shall, as otherwise provided in accordance with the provisions of these Bylaws, call and give not less than sixty (60) days notice of an election for members of the Board. Such meeting may be called and the notice given by any Unit Owner if the Association fails to do so within the time prescribed herein. Election of such Directors by the Unit Owners shall be conducted in the manner provided in these Bylaws. Upon election of the first Unit Owner other than the Developer to the Board, the Developer shall forward to the Division of Florida Land Sales, Condominiums and Mobile Homes the name and mailing address of such Unit Owner member.
- 9. In the event that Developer selects any person or persons to serve on any Board, Developer shall have the absolute right at any time, in its sole discretion, to replace any such person or persons with another person or other persons to serve on the Board. Replacement of any person or persons designated by Developer to serve on any Board shall be made by written instrument delivered to any officer of the Association, which instrument shall specify the name or names of the person or persons designated as successor or successors to the persons so removed from the Board. The removal of any Director and designation of his successor shall be effective immediately upon delivery of such written instrument by Developer to any officer of the Association.
- C. The organizational meeting of a newly elected or designated Board shall be held within thirty (30) days of their election or designation, and shall be noticed as required by this Article IV.
- D. Regular meetings of the Board may be held at such time and place as shall be determined from time to time by a majority of the Directors. Notice of regular meetings shall be

given to each Director, personally or by mail, telephone or telegram, at least seven (7) days prior to the day named for such meeting, unless notice is waived.

- E. Special meetings of the Board may be called by the President and must be called by the Secretary at the written request of one-third (1/3) of the Directors. Not less than three (3) days notice of a special meeting shall be given to each Director, personally or by mail, telephone, or telegram, which notice shall state the time, place, and purpose of the meeting. Adequate notice to the Members of all meetings (regular and special) of the Board, or any committee thereof at which a quorum of the members of that committee are present, shall be posted conspicuously on the Condominium Property at least forty-eight (48) continuous hours in advance of the meeting, except in an emergency. The notice shall specifically incorporate an identification of agenda items. Upon prior notice to all Unit Owners, the Board shall by duly adopted rule designate a specific location on the Condominium Property upon which notices of all Board meetings shall be posted. All meetings of the Board shall be open to all Unit Owners. Notice of any meeting of the Board or any committee thereof where the Association's budget or where regular assessments against Unit owners are to be considered for any reason shall specifically contain a statement that assessments will be considered and the nature of any such assessments. Written notice of any meeting of the Board or any committee thereof at which non-emergency special assessments, or at which amendment to rules regarding Unit use will be proposed, discussed, or approved, shall be mailed or delivered to the Members and posted conspicuously on the Condominium Property not less than fourteen (14) continuous days prior to the meeting. The Secretary of the Association shall provide an Affidavit, to be included in the official records of the Association, confirming that notice of such meeting was provided in accordance with this provision, to each Unit Owner.
- F. Minutes of all meetings of the Board shall be kept in a businesslike manner and available for inspection by Members and Directors during normal business hours at the principal office of the Association. The Association shall retain these minutes for a period of not less than seven (7) years.
- G. Any Director may waive notice of a meeting before, at, or after the meeting by signing a waiver of notice and placing it in the minute book, and such waiver shall be deemed equivalent to the giving of notice.
- H. A quorum at meetings of the Board shall consist of the Directors entitled to cast a majority of the votes of the entire Board. The acts of the Board approved by a majority of the votes present at a meeting at which a quorum is present shall constitute the acts of the Board of Directors, except as may be specifically otherwise provided in the Articles, these Bylaws, or the Declaration. A Director of the Association who is present at a meeting of the Board at which action on any Association matter is taken shall be presumed to have assented to the Action taken, unless he votes against such action or abstains from voting in respect thereto because of an asserted conflict of

interest. If any meeting of the Board cannot be held because a quorum is not present, or because the greater percentage of the Directors required to constitute a quorum for particular purposes is not present, wherever the latter percentage of attendance may be required as set forth in the Articles, these Bylaws, or the Declaration, the Directors who are present may adjourn the meeting from time to time until a quorum, or the required percentage of attendance if greater than a quorum, is present. At any adjourned meeting, any business that might have been transacted at the meeting as originally called may be transacted without further notice to the Directors, however, notice of the adjourned meeting must be given in accordance with Paragraph G, Article III and Paragraph E, Article IV hereof. All meetings of the Board of Directors shall be open to all Unit Owners, unless otherwise provided by law.

- I. The presiding officer of meetings of the Board shall be the President of the Association. In the absence of the presiding officer, the Directors present shall designate one of their number to preside.
- J. All of the powers and duties of the Association shall be exercised by the Board, including those existing under the laws of Florida, the Articles, these Bylaws, and the Declaration. Such powers and duties shall be exercised in accordance with the Articles, these Bylaws, and the Declaration, and shall include, without limitation, the right, power and authority to:
- 1. Make, levy, and collect assessments, including without limitation, assessments for reserves and for improvements to Condominium Property, against Members and Members' Units to defray the costs of the Condominium, and use the proceeds of assessments in the exercise of the powers and duties of the Association;
- 2. Maintain, repair, replace, operate, and manage the Condominium wherever the same is required to be done and accomplished by the Association for the benefit of Members;
 - 3. Repair and reconstruct improvements after casualty;
- 4. Make and amend regulations governing the use of the property, real and personal, in the Condominium, provided that such regulations or amendments thereto shall not conflict with the restrictions and limitations that may be placed upon the use of such property under the terms of the Articles and Declaration;
- 5. Acquire, own, hold, operate, lease, encumber, convey, exchange, manage, and otherwise trade and deal with property, real and personal, including Units of and in the Condominium as may be necessary or convenient in the operation and management of the Condominium and in accomplishing the purposes set forth in the Declaration;

- 6. Contract for the management and maintenance of the Condominium Property and to authorize a management agent to assist the Association in carrying out its powers and duties including, but not limited to, the performance of such functions as the submission of proposals, collection of assessments, preparation of records, enforcement of rules, and maintenance, repair, and replacement of the common elements with funds as shall be made available by the Association for such purposes and any other duties that the Association may delegate to the management agent. The Association and its officers shall, however, retain at all times the powers and duties granted by the Condominium documents and the Condominium Act including, but not limited to, the making of assessments, promulgation of rules, and execution of contracts on behalf of the Association;
- 7. Enforce by legal means the provisions of the Articles, these Bylaws, the Declaration, and all regulations governing use or property of and in the Condominium hereafter adopted;
- 8. Pay all taxes and assessments that are liens against any part of the Condominium other than Units and the appurtenances thereto, and assess the same against the Members and their respective Units subject to such liens;
- 9. Carry insurance for the protection of Members and the Association against casualty and liability;
- 10. Pay all costs of power, water, sewer, and other utility services rendered to the Condominium and not billed to the owners of the separate Units; and
- 11. Employ personnel for reasonable compensation to perform the services required for proper administration of the purposes of the Association.
- K. The first Board of Directors of the Association shall be comprised of those Members of the Board as described in the Articles, who shall serve until their successors are designated by Developer or elected at the first annual meeting of the Members. Should any member of the First Board be unable to serve for any reason, the Developer shall have the right to select and designate a successor to act and serve for the unexpired term of the Director who is unable to serve.
- L. Any member of the Board may be recalled and removed from office with or without cause by the vote or agreement in writing by a majority of all Voting Interests. A special meeting of the Members to recall a member or members of the Board may be called by ten percent (10%) of the Voting Interests giving notice of the meeting in the same manner as notice of the call of a special meeting of the Members is required as set forth in Article IV, Paragraph C, and the notice shall state the purpose of the meeting. Such special meeting to recall a member or members of the Board is subject, however to the right of Developer to elect Directors as provided herein.

- 1. If the recall is approved by a majority of all Voting Interests by a vote at a meeting, the recall will be effective as provided herein. The Board shall duly notice and hold a Board meeting within five (5) full business days of the adjournment of the Unit Owner meeting to recall one or more Board members. At the meeting, the Board shall either certify the recall, in which case such member or members shall be recalled effective immediately and shall turn over to the Board, within five (5) full business days, any and all records and property of the Association in their possession or shall proceed as set forth below.
- 2. If the proposed recall is by an agreement in writing by a majority of all Voting Interests, the agreement in writing or a copy thereof shall be served on the Association by certified mail or by personal service in the manner authorized by Chapter 47, *Florida Statutes*, and the Florida Rules of Civil Procedure. The Board shall duly notice and hold a meeting of the Board within five (5) full business days after receipt of the agreement in writing. At the meeting, the Board shall either certify the written agreement to recall a member or members of the Board, in which case such member or members shall be recalled effective immediately and shall turn over to the board, within five (5) full business days, any and all records and property of the Association in their possession or proceed as described below.
- 3. If the Board determines not to certify the written agreement to recall a member or members of the Board or does not certify the recall by a vote at a meeting the Board shall, within five (5) full business days after the meeting, file with the Division of Florida Land Sales, Condominiums and Mobile Homes ("Division") a petition for arbitration pursuant to the procedures in Section 718.1255, *Florida Statutes*. For the purposes of this provision, the Unit owners who voted at the meeting or who executed the agreement in writing shall constitute one party under the petition for arbitration. If the arbitrator certifies the recall as to any member or members of the Board, the recall will be effective upon mailing of the final order of arbitration to the Association. If the Association fails to comply with the order of the arbitrator, the Division may take action pursuant to Section 718.501, *Florida Statutes*. Any member or members so recalled shall deliver to the Board any and all records of the Association in their possession within five (5) full business days of the effective date of the recall.
- 4. If the Board fails to duly notice and hold a Board meeting within five (5) full business days of service of an agreement in writing or within five (5) full business days of the adjournment of the Unit owner recall meeting, the recall shall be deemed effective and the Board members so recalled shall immediately turn over to the Board any and all records and property of the Association.
- 5. If a vacancy occurs on the Board as a result of a recall and less than a majority of the Board members are removed, the vacancy may be filled by the affirmative vote of a majority

of the remaining Directors, notwithstanding any provision to the contrary contained in this Paragraph L. If vacancies occur on the Board as a result of a recall and a majority or more of the Board members are removed, the vacancies shall be filled in accordance with procedural rules to be adopted by the Division, which rules need not be consistent with this Paragraph L. The rules must provide procedures governing the conduct of the recall election as well as the operation of the Association during the period after a recall, but prior to the recall election.

M. Notwithstanding anything contained in these Bylaws to the contrary, any meeting of members of the Board may be held at any place, within or without the State of Florida, designated in the notice of any such meeting, or notice of which is waived.

V. <u>OFFICERS</u>

- A. The Board shall elect a President, Secretary, Treasurer and as many Vice Presidents, Assistant Secretaries and Assistant Treasurers as the Board shall deem advisable from time to time. The President shall be elected from the membership of the Board, but no other officer need be a Director. The same person may hold two (2) offices, the duties of which are not incompatible; provided, however, that the office of President and Vice President shall not be held by the same person, nor shall the office of President and Secretary or Assistant Secretary be held by the same person. The Board may from time to time elect such other officers, and designate their powers and duties, as the Board may deem necessary to properly manage the affairs of the Association. Officers may be removed from office by the Board.
- B. The President shall be the chief executive officer of the Association. He shall have all of the powers and duties that are usually vested in the office of President of a corporation not-for-profit including, but not limited to, the power to appoint committees from among the Members from time to time, as he may in his discretion determine appropriate, to assist in the conduct of the affairs of the Association. He shall have such additional powers as the Board may designate.
- C. The Vice President shall, in the absence or disability of the President, exercise the powers and perform the duties of President. He shall also generally assist the President and exercise such other powers and perform such other duties as shall be prescribed by the Board.
- D. The Secretary shall keep the minutes of all proceedings of the Board and the Members. He shall attend to the giving and serving of all notices to the Members and the Board, and such other notices as may be required by law. He shall have custody of the seal of the Association and affix the same to instruments requiring a seal when duly signed. He shall keep the records of the Association, except those of the Treasurer, and shall perform all other duties incident to the office of

Secretary of a corporation not-for-profit and as may be required by the Board and the President. The Assistant Secretary shall perform the duties of Secretary when the Secretary is absent.

- E. The Treasurer shall have custody of all of the Property of the Association including funds, securities, and evidences of indebtedness. He shall keep the assessment roll and accounts of the Members; he shall keep the books of the Association in accordance with good accounting practices, and he shall perform all other duties incident to the office of Treasurer.
- F. The compensation of all officers and employees of the Association shall be fixed by the Board. This provision shall not preclude the Board from employing a Director as an employee of the Association, nor preclude contracting with a Director for the management of the Condominium.

VI. INSURANCE & BONDING OF OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

The Association shall obtain and maintain adequate insurance or fidelity bonds for all persons who control or disburse funds for the Association. The insurance policy or fidelity bond must cover the maximum funds that will be in the custody of the Association or its management agent at any one time. As used in this paragraph, the term "persons who control or disburse funds of the Association" includes, but is not limited to, those individuals authorized to sign checks and the president, secretary, and treasurer of the Association. The Association shall bear the cost of bonding.

VII. OFFICIAL RECORDS

- A. From the inception of the Association, the Association shall maintain a copy of each of the following where applicable, which shall constitute the official records of the Association;
- 1. The plans, permits, warranties, and other items provided by the Developer applicable to the Condominium;
 - 2. A photocopy of the recorded Declaration and all amendments thereto;
 - 3. A photocopy of these Bylaws as recorded and all amendments thereto;
 - 4. A certified copy of the Articles and amendments thereto:
 - 5. A copy of the current Rules and Regulations of the Association;
- 6. The Association minute book containing the minutes of all meetings of the Association, of the Board, and of Unit owners, which minutes shall be retained for a period of not less than seven (7) years;

- 7. A current roster of all Unit owners, their mailing addresses, Unit identifications, Voting Certificates, and if known, telephone numbers;
 - 8. All current insurance policies of the Association and the Condominium;
- 9. A current copy of any management agreement, lease, or other contract to which the Association is a party or under which the Association or the Unit owners have an obligation or responsibility;
 - 10. Bills of sale or transfer for all property owned by the Association;
- 11. Accounting records for the Association maintained according to good accounting practices. All accounting records shall be maintained for a period of not less than seven (7) years. The accounting records shall include, but are not limited to:
- (a) Accurate, itemized, and detailed records of all receipts and expenditures.
- (b) A current account and a monthly, bimonthly or quarterly statement of the account for each Unit designating the name of the Unit owner, the due date and amount of each assessment, the amount paid upon the account, and the balance due.
- (c) All audits, reviews, accounting statements, and financial reports of the Association or Condominium.
- (d) All contracts for work to be performed. Bids for work to be performed shall also be considered official records and shall be maintained for a period of one (1) year.
- 12. Voting proxies, which shall be maintained for a period of one (1) year from the date of the meeting for which the proxy was given.
- 13. All rental records where the Association is acting as agent for the rental of Condominium Units.
 - B. The official records of the Association shall be maintained in Orange County, Florida.
- C. The official records of the Association shall be open to inspection by any Association member, the authorized representative of such member, or any Institutional Lender (as such term is defined in the Declaration) at all reasonable times.

VIII. FISCAL MANAGEMENT

The provisions for fiscal management of the Association set forth in the Declaration and Articles shall be supplemented by the following provisions:

- A. The assessment roll shall be maintained in a set of accounting books in which there shall be an account for each Unit. Such account shall designate the name and mailing address of the owner(s) of each Unit, the amount of each assessment against the owner(s) of each Unit, the amount paid, and the balance due upon each assessment.
- В. The Board shall adopt for, and in advance of, each fiscal year, a budget for the Condominium showing the estimated costs of performing all of the functions of the Association as such Condominium for the year. The budget shall show the total estimated expenses of the Association for that year and shall contain an itemized breakdown of the Common Expenses, which shall include, without limitation, the costs of operating and maintaining the Common Elements and Limited Common Elements, taxes on Association property, wages and salaries of Association employees, management, legal, and accounting fees, office supplies, public utility services not metered or charged separately to Units, premiums for insurance carried by the Association, and reserve accounts and/or funds that may be established from time to time by the Board as provided in the Declaration. Each budget shall also show the proportionate share of the total estimated expenses to be assessed against and collected from the owner(s) of each Unit and due date(s) and amount of installments thereof. Copies of the proposed budget and proposed assessments shall be transmitted to each Member on or before January 1 of the year for which the budget is made. If any budget is subsequently amended, a copy shall be furnished to each affected Member. Delivery of a copy of any budget or amended budget to a Member shall not affect the liability of any Member for any such assessment, nor shall delivery of a copy of such budget or amended budget be considered as a condition precedent to the effectiveness of the budget and assessments levied pursuant thereto. Nothing herein contained shall be construed as a limitation upon the additional assessment in the event that any budget originally adopted shall appear to be insufficient to pay costs and expenses of operation and management or in the event of emergencies.
- C. A copy of the proposed annual budget of the Association shall be mailed or hand delivered to each Member at the address last furnished to the Association not less than fourteen (14) days prior to the meeting of the Board at which the budget will be considered, together with a notice of the time and place of that meeting. The Secretary of the Association shall provide an Affidavit, to be included in the official records of the Association, confirming that notice of such meeting was provided in accordance with this provision to each Unit owner. Such meeting of the Board shall be open to Members. If a budget is adopted by the Board that requires assessment of the Members in any budget year exceeding one hundred fifteen percent (115%) of such assessments for the preceding

budget year, the Board shall conduct a special meeting of the Members to consider a substitute budget if the board receives, within twenty one (21) days after adoption of the budget, a written request for a special meeting from at least ten percent (10%) of the Members. The special meeting shall be held within sixty (60) days after adoption of the annual budget. At least fourteen (14) days prior to such special meeting, the Board shall deliver written notice of the special meeting to each Member. Any such budget shall require a vote of not less than a majority of the whole number of all Voting Interests. The Board may in any event first propose a budget to the Members at any such meeting of Members or by writing, and if such budget or proposed budget be approved by a majority of the whole number of all Voting Interests, either at such meeting or by writing, such budget shall be adopted and shall not thereafter be reexamined by the Members in the manner hereinabove set forth. If a meeting of the Unit owners has been called pursuant to this provision and a quorum is not attained or a substitute budget is not adopted by the Unit owners, the budget adopted by the Board shall go into effect as scheduled.

- D. In determining whether assessments exceed one hundred fifteen percent (115%) of similar assessments in the prior budget year, there shall be excluded from the computation reasonable reserves made by the Board for repair and replacement of Condominium Property; anticipated expenses by the Association which are not anticipated to be incurred on a regular or annual basis; and assessments for improvements to the Condominium Property. Provided, however, that so long as Developer is in control of the Board of Directors, the Board shall not impose an assessment for a budget year greater than one hundred fifteen (115%) of the prior budget year's assessment without approval of a majority of the whole number of all Voting Interests.
- E. Upon adoption of budgets, the Board shall cause written copy thereof to be delivered to all Members. Assessments shall be made against the Units pursuant to procedures established by the Board, and in accordance with terms of the Declaration and Articles. Members shall be liable to pay assessments not less often than quarterly. Provided, however, that the lien or lien rights of the Association shall not be impaired by failure to comply with procedures established pursuant to these Bylaws.
- F. To provide funds necessary for proper operation and management of the Condominium, the Association shall have the right to make, levy, and collect assessments against the Members and their respective Units to pay their share of Common Expenses. Assessments by the Association against each Member and his Unit shall be the fractional share of the total assessments to be made against all Members and their Units as set forth in the Declaration.
- G. The specific purpose or purposes of any special assessment imposed by the Board shall be set forth in a written notice of such assessment sent or delivered to each Unit owner in the manner prescribed for giving notice of meetings to the Unit owners as described in these Bylaws. The funds collected pursuant to a special assessment shall be used only for the specific purpose or

purposes set forth in such notice, or returned to the Unit owners. However, upon completion of such specific purpose or purposes, any excess funds shall be considered common surplus.

H. All sums collected by the Association from all assessments against all Units in the Condominium may be commingled in a single fund, or divided into more than one fund, as determined from time to time by the Board of Directors; provided, however, that reserve and operating funds of the Association shall not be commingled but shall be maintained in separate accounts at all times.

IX. PARLIAMENTARY RULES, ARBITRATION, AND WRITTEN INQUIRY

- A. Roberts' Rules of Order (latest edition) shall govern the conduct of corporation proceedings when not in conflict with the Articles, these Bylaws, or the laws of Florida.
- B. Internal disputes arising from the operation of the Condominium among Unit owners, the Association, their agents and assigns shall be subject to mandatory non-binding arbitration as provided in *Florida Statutes*, Section 718.1255.
- C. When a Unit Owner files a written inquiry by certified mail with the Board of Directors, the Board shall respond in writing to the Unit Owner within thirty (30) days of receipt of the inquiry. The Board's response shall either give a substantive response to the inquirer, notify the inquirer that a legal opinion has been requested, or notify the inquirer that advice has been requested from Florida Division of Land Sales, Condominiums and Mobile Homes. If the Board requests advice from the Division, the Board shall, within ten (10) days of its receipt of advice, provide in writing a substantive response to the inquirer. If a legal opinion is requested, the Board shall, within sixty (60) days after receipt of the inquiry, provide in writing a substantive response to the inquiry. The failure to provide a substantive response to the inquiry as provided herein precludes the Board from recovering attorney's fees and costs in any subsequent litigation, administrative proceeding, or arbitration arising out of the inquiry. The Association may, through its Board of Directors, adopt reasonable rules and regulations regarding the frequency and manner of responding to Unit Owner inquiries, one of which may be that the Association is only obligated to respond to one written inquiry per Unit in any given thirty (30) day period. In such a case, any additional inquiry or inquiries must be responded to in the subsequent thirty (30) day period, or periods, as applicable.

X. <u>AMENDMENTS TO BYLAWS</u>

Amendments to these Bylaws shall be proposed and adopted in the following manner:

- A. Amendments to these Bylaws may be proposed by the Board, action upon vote of a majority of the Directors, or by members owning a majority of the Voting Interests in the Condominium, whether meeting as Members or by instrument in writing signed by them.
- B. Upon any amendment or amendments to these Bylaws being proposed by the Board or Members, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be transmitted to the President of the Association or acting chief executive officer in the absence of the President, who shall thereupon call a special meeting of the Members for a date not sooner than twenty (20) days or later than sixty (60) days from receipt by such officer of the proposed amendment or amendments and it shall be the duty of the Secretary to give each Member written or printed notice of such meeting in the same form and in the same manner as notice of the call of a special meeting of the members is required as herein set forth; provided, that proposed amendments to the Bylaws may be considered and voted upon at annual meetings of the Members.
- C. No Bylaw shall be revised or amended by reference to its title or number only. Proposals to amend existing Bylaws shall contain the full text of the Bylaws to be amended; new words shall be inserted in the text underlined, and words to be deleted shall be lined through with hyphens. However, if the proposed change is so extensive that this procedure would hinder, rather than assist, the understanding of the proposed amendment, it is not necessary to use underlining and hyphens as indicator of words added or deleted, but, instead, a notation must be inserted immediately preceding the proposed amendment in substantially the following language: "Substantial rewording of bylaw. See bylaw for present text." Nonmaterial errors or omissions in the bylaw process shall not invalidate an otherwise properly promulgated amendment.
- D. In order for such amendment or amendments to become effective, the same must be approved by an affirmative vote of Members owning not less than two-thirds (2/3) of the Voting Interests in the Condominium. Thereupon, such amendment or amendments to these Bylaws shall be transcribed and shall include on the first page thereof a reference to the book and page of the public records where the Declaration is recorded, and shall be certified by the President and Secretary of the Association. A copy thereof shall be recorded in the public records of Orange County, Florida, within fifteen (15) days from the date on which any amendment or amendments have been affirmatively approved by the Members.
- E. At any meeting held to consider such amendment or amendments to these Bylaws, the written vote of any Member shall be recognized if such Member is not present at such meeting in person or by limited proxy, provided such written vote is delivered to the Secretary at or prior to such meeting.
- F. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this Article X, no amendment to these Bylaws that shall abridge, amend or alter the rights of Developer may be adopted to become effective

without the prior written consent of Developer. Notwithstanding the provisions contained herein for amendment to the Bylaws, no amendment to these Bylaws shall:

- 1. Change any "Condominium parcel" (as defined in the Act) unless the record owner thereof and all record owners of liens thereon shall join in the execution and acknowledgment of the amendment;
- 2. Discriminate against any Unit owner or against any Unit or building or class of buildings comprising part of the Condominium Property, unless the record owners of all affected Units and record owners of all liens thereon shall join in the execution and acknowledgment of the amendment;
- 3. Change the share of Common Elements appurtenant to any Unit or Units or the share of any Unit owner in the Common Surplus, or increase the share of any Unit owner(s) in the Common Expenses, unless the record owner of all Units and record owners of all liens thereon shall join in the execution and acknowledgment of such amendments; and
- 4. Adversely affect the lien or priority or materially and adversely affect the rights and remedies of any first mortgagee of any Unit or of mortgagees holding liens on five (5) or more Units by virtue of any previously recorded mortgage on a Unit to an Institutional Lender as defined in the Declaration, unless the record owner of all liens on the Units affected shall join in the execution and acknowledgment of the amendment.

XI. CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

A certificate of compliance from a licensed electrical contractor or electrician may be accepted by the Board as evidence of compliance of the Units with applicable fire and life safety codes.

	laws of LakeCrest Condominium Association, Inc., e State of Florida, at the organizational meeting of th
Board of Directors on the day of	
	Print Name:
	Secretary

LIST OF ADJACENT PROPERTY OWNERS WITHIN 300 FEET